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#### **1. Introduction**

x The Research Framework of Industrial Organization Theory

# 2. Monopoly Pricing

- **x** Monopoly pricing: an overview
- **x** Price discrimination
- x Multiproduct pricing
- **x** Dynamic pricing (learning consumer demand, durable-good pricing, ...)
- x Selling formats: listing prices vs. bargaining vs. auctions; marketing channels

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# 3. Static Models of Oligopoly with Homogeneous Products

- x The Cournot Model
- x Bertrand Competition

# 4. Product Differentiation and Price Competition

A Historical Overview

**Discrete Choice Models** 

- **x** Formulation
- x The Independent Case without Outside Good (Perloff and Salop, 1985)
- x The Copula approach to product variety (Chen and Riordan, 2008)
- x Price and Performance in Differentiated Industries with General Distributions of Consumer Preferences (Chen and Riordan, 2010)

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# **Planning for Term Paper**

# **5. Dynamic Models of Oligopoly**

- x Strategic Behavior: Ideas and Applications
- x Dynamic Price Competition
- x Dynamic Pricing Based on Consumer Purchase Histories
  - f A Model of Ex-post Differentiation due to Consumer Switching Costs (Chen, 1997)
    - 3/4 Motivation
    - <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> The Model
    - <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> Second-Period Demand
    - 3⁄4 Second-Period Equilibrium: The Irrelevance Result; the Role of Switching Cost; The Ratio of markups; The Role of Market Shares
    - <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> First-Period Equilibrium
    - 3/4 Comparing with Uniform Pricing
    - 3/4 Welfare Implications
  - f A Model of Ex ante Differentiation due to Heterogeneous Consumer Preferences (Fudenberg and Tirole, 2000)
    - <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> Motivation
    - <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> The Model
    - 3/4 Second-Period Demand
    - 3⁄4 Second-Period Equilibrium: The Ratio of markups; The Role of Market Shares
    - <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> First-Period Equilibrium
    - <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub> Comparing with Uniform Pricing
    - 3/4 Welfare Implications

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#### **Proposal for Term Paper**

## 7. Vertical Mergers and Vertical Organization of Industries

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#### Exam

# 8. Innovation and Intellectual Property Rights

- 1. Market Structure and Innovation Incentive
  - x Arrow's Analysis (1962): Process Innovation
  - x Preempting Monopoly: Gilbert and Newbery (1982)
  - x Product Innovation: Can Arrow's Ranking Be Reversed?
- 2. A Model of Vertical Organization and Innovation Incentive
  - **x** Formulation
  - x Upstream Innovation Under Downstream Cournot Competition
  - x Upstream Innovation Under Downstream Bertrand Competition
  - x Vertical Integration and Innovation Incentive

- 3. Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs) and Innovation
  - x The Basic Trade-off
  - x Common Forms of IPRs
  - x Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs) and Innovation in Developing Countries: Theory and Evidence

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