nature cor1

Many textbook physical effects in crystals are enabled by some speci c symmetries. In contrast to such 'apparent effects', 'hidden effect X' refers to the general condition where the nominal global system symmetry would disallow the effect X, whereas the symmetry of local sectors within the crystal would enable effect X. Known examples inclu "Hidden effect X" re ects the intrinsic pr crystal rather than imperfections that woul crystal becomes perfect. The understanding of effects is important as it can demystify pe

^{6,7} and observed⁸⁻¹⁸ in

centrosymmetric nonmagnetic crystals (denoted R-2 and D-2, respectively). Similar form of Hidden effect X are (ii) X = "anisotropic optical circular polarized luminescence" expected only in odd-layered transi-

antiferromagnets made of spin split ferromagnetic sectors are also antiferromagnets made of spin spin ferromagnetic sectors are also illustrated for CoBr_2^{56} (bulk belonging to SST-2 with sector belonging to SST-5) and $\text{Ca}_3\text{Ru}_2\text{O}_7^{60}$ (bulk belonging to SST-3 with sector belonging to SST-5) in Supplementary Information Section C. We note that the corresponding hidden spin polarization pro-

u ^s c,, ,, SOC d, c b , f , b^s d, SOC

In collinear antiferromagnetic compounds, the existence of UT in the spin space group (SSG, symmetry group of the system without SOC) means there is a spatial translation T that connects the atomic sites

response behavior. Furthermore, the bulk antiferromagnets formed by ferromagnetic layers with alternatively aligned magnetic moments along the direction perpendicular to the ferromagnetic

- 13. C n, _____ ← ___ ← ___ ← ___ 2 ___ 2. Ph . Re . Le . **1**, 186401, ______ ∩ :// . ſ /10.1103/ n _____.121.186401 (2018).
- 14. Be en act e e (d) n étate D n n eet t t. Ph. Re. B1, 216404, n :// . r /10.1103/ n ____.125. 216404 (2020).
- Ph. Re. B 10, 085205, n :// . r /10.1103/ n _B.102. 085205 (2020).
- 16. , .C., Bet , \mathbf{h} . & \mathbf{h} . \mathbf{h} . \mathbf{h} í_í. í 2008, 01033 (2020).
- ₩ 2. Ph . Re . B 101, 035102, n :// . r /10.1103/ n _B. 101.035102 (2020).
- r /10.1103/ n 🚤 🚅 .127.126402 (2021).
- 19. n, B., __, ., D , ., , . & C , . A r Acad. Sci. 111, 11606-11611, n :// . r /10.1073/ . 1406960111 (2014).
- 21. r /10.1038/ n 2524 (2013).
- . Ph . Re . Le . 11 , 087402, n :// . r /10.1103/
 - n 🚤 __.114.087402 (2015).
- n,Brze.&,Brnzee-24. يت 77.2.,15999961(/)13.6999 n در 77.2 (ي9961(/)13.699900386.699۲ 77.2999878(D) ر 700 ۲7.799B997(-)5. C ,00012

_____2C 2 7. Da T.a. , 6409-6416, n :// . r /

Additional information n :// . r /10.1038/ 41467-023-40877-8.

A a to

t Na eC icai n, D = D a = 0 a = 0 $(r = \sqrt{2})$ (r = 0 r $a = er = \sqrt{2}$ $n = \sqrt{2}$ a = -e

n : //WWW. r = /r = r

, . . . ' t a e^N late al Miral r. De